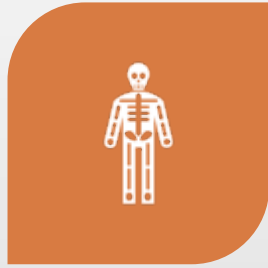




"Caught between a rock and
a hard place:"
'Assemblages of exclusion'
and food insecurity
in South Africa

Jennifer Kandjii
Ph.D. Candidate (Global Governance)



WHAT ARE ASSEMBLAGES
OF EXCLUSION (AOE)?



HOW DO AOE
FUNCTION?



HOW DO AOE AFFECT
FOOD INSECURITY?

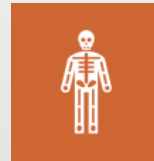


WHAT IS THE
SIGNIFICANCE? WHY
SHOULD WE CARE?

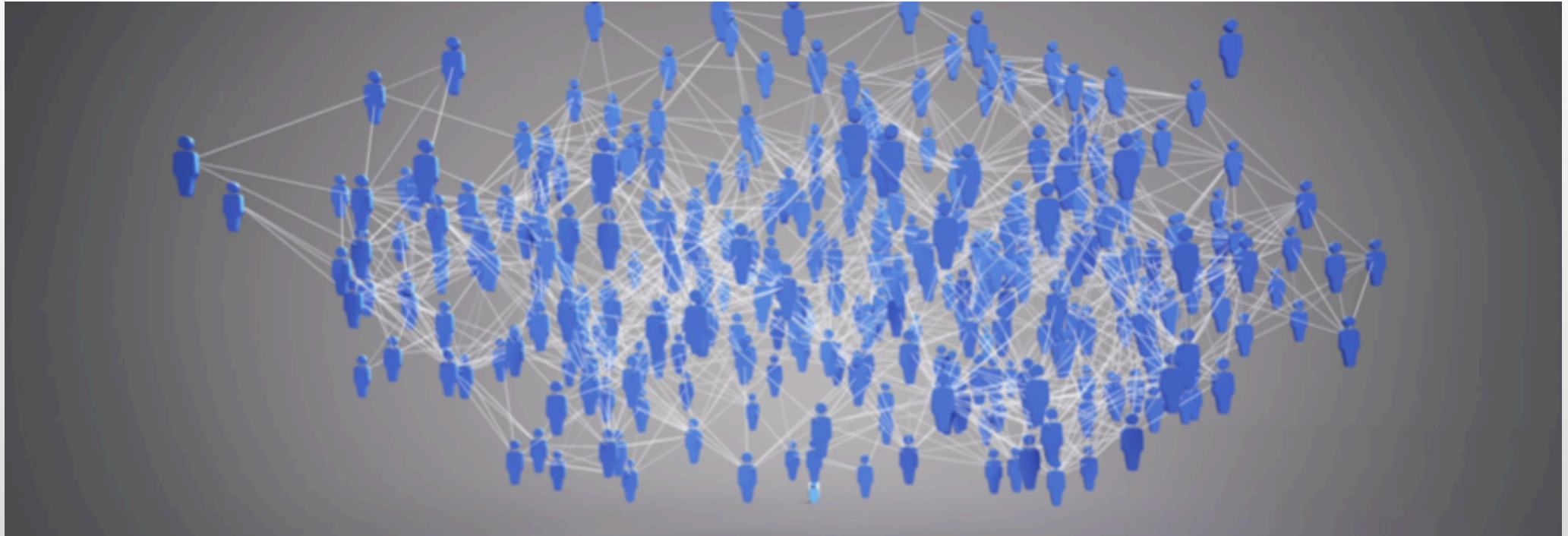
OUTLINE



WHAT ARE ASSEMBLAGES OF EXCLUSION?



ASSEMBLAGES OF EXCLUSION (AOE)



HOW DO AOE FUNCTION?

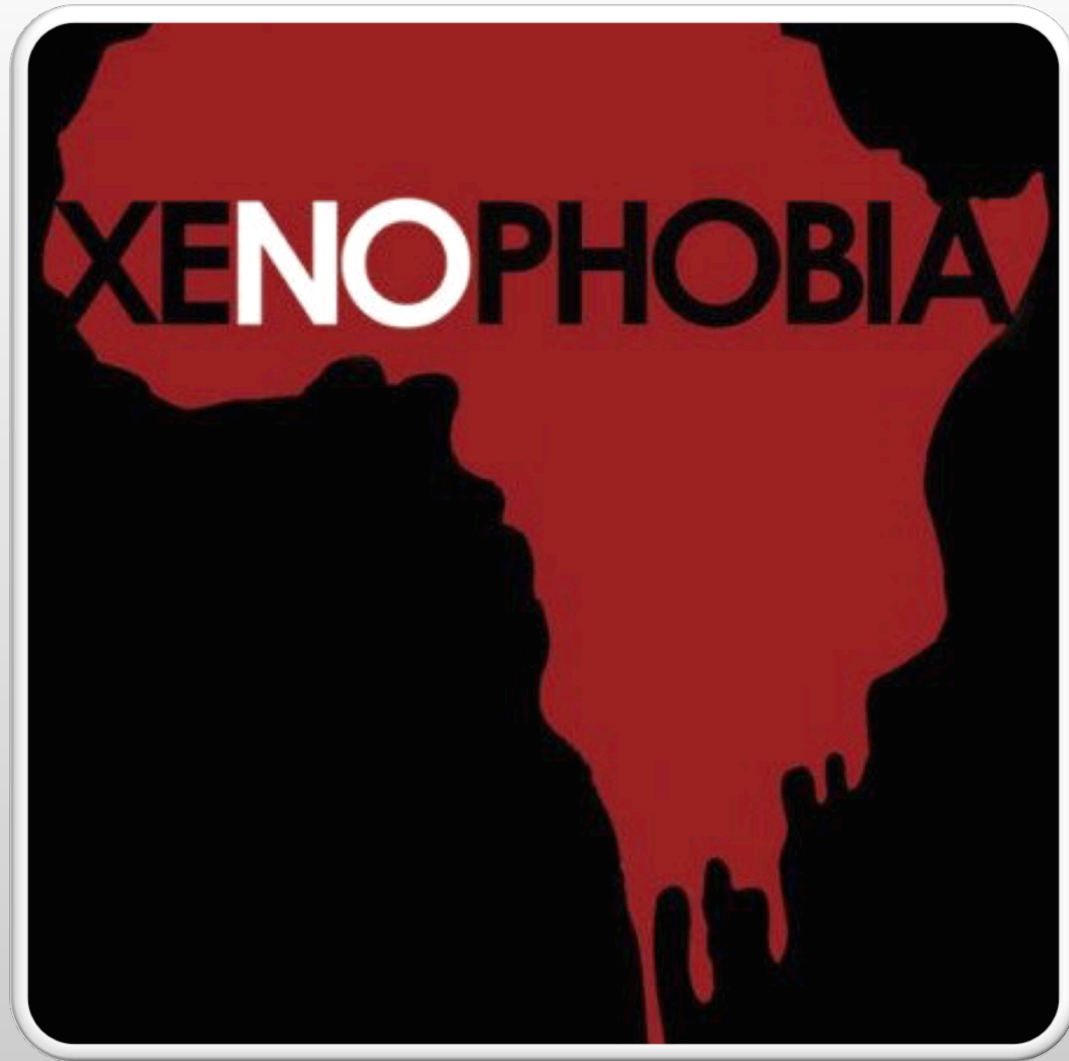


INCREASING RESTRICTIVE AND EXCLUSIONARY POLICIES AND PRACTICES

Some of the [health officials] have never seen a Section 24 document before. You know it could be their first time encountering a refugee [document]. Also, it is an A4-page document that looks unofficial, and the average South African may doubt its validity. So, when you present it, they sometimes think it is homemade and fake. So, you are constantly requested to present valid documentation, even though this is a state issued document. (Cape Town, January 2018).



IN REFUGEE STATUS DETERMINATION PROCESSES



CITIZENRY
EXCLUSIONARY
VIOLENCE



THROUGH PHYSICAL INSECURITY



Police generally do not like helping refugees. They would speak to you in their local languages even when they know you do not understand. If you tell them to talk in English, they would ask you to go back to your country and that you are not welcome in South Africa. (28 November 2017, Cape Town)



HOW DO AOE AFFECT FOOD SECURITY?



**SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS IS NOT THE
ONLY DETERMINANT**

FEATURE / **VENEZUELA**

Venezuelans face new barriers, xenophobia across South America

Latin American countries, once relatively open for Venezuelans, introduce new restrictions for migrants and refugees.

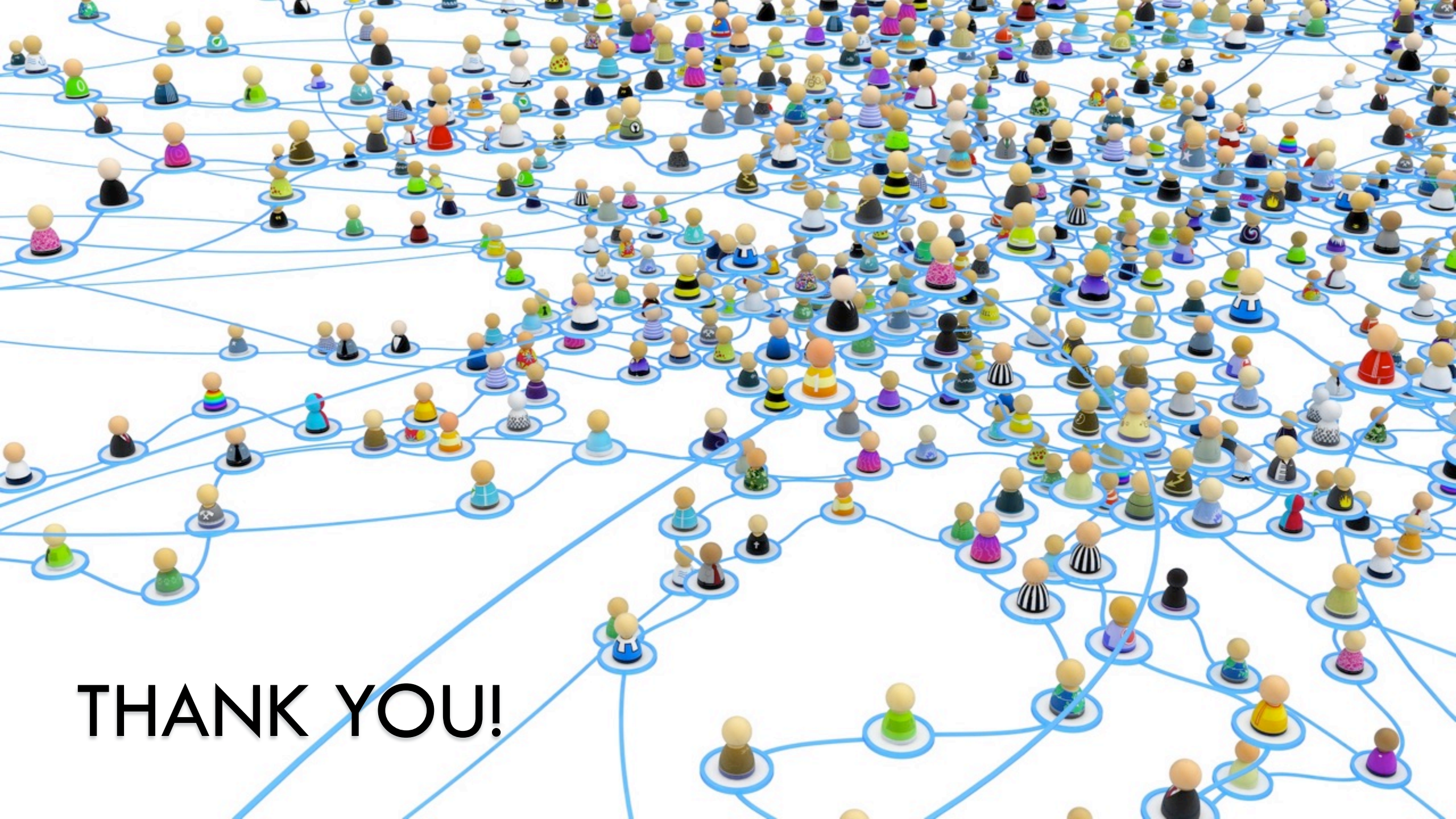
by **Megan Janetsky**



14 Aug 2019



SO WHAT?



THANK YOU!